

Children learn best when they are in a happy and safe environment. It is therefore vital to maintain and encourage good standards of behaviour throughout the school. At Harewood we expect children to show respect and consideration to those around them and to respect themselves. We aim to create a happy, stimulating, caring and safe environment where everyone is valued.

We need to work together (staff, parents and children) to provide:

- a positive, safe and stimulating environment in which children can learn and become increasingly responsible
- an atmosphere and ethos which encourages everyone to value others regardless of race, gender, religion and ability
- opportunities for success rather than failure.

### **Aims**

- To maintain and develop attitudes and behaviour that set high regard and respect for themselves, others, the school, community and environment.
- To provide information for staff, children and parents about acceptable behaviour in school.
- To help ensure a consistent approach from everybody when dealing with disciplinary issues.

### **Objectives**

To develop the personal qualities of:

- respect for others
- consideration and caring
- self-reliance, self-discipline and self-respect
- fairness
- learning from mistakes
- listening to others
- independence
- care for equipment and environment.

### **We aim to achieve this by:**

- creating a positive and rewarding learning ethos, with clear values
- providing through play and the Arts, opportunities to experience human feelings and relationships
- using SEAL, PHSCE and RE programmes of work to explore key issues and our responses
- encouraging all pupils to fully participate in the life of the school and take responsibility for their own actions
- using Restorative Practice to problem-solve together
- referring to our Codes of Conduct
- ensuring that we adhere to our Safeguarding policies and procedures.

### **Rules**

The Five Golden Rules for our school are -

- Be honest.
- Always try your best.
- Do as you are asked first time.
- Treat others as you want to be treated.
- Keep our school a clean, tidy and safe place.

Each year, class teachers agree with their children the rules/ charters for within their classroom. These set out the expectations for how the children work, behave, treat each other and guide their attitudes whilst in school. We also use the five golden rules to set playground expectations so that children know how to behave at playtimes and lunchtimes.

As part of our adjustments necessitated by COVID-19, we also have a number of additional rules in order to keep everyone safe which children must adhere to.

All of these codes of conduct are displayed around the school in prominent places and are regularly referred to.

### **Praise and rewards**

Whenever we can, we reinforce good behaviour and aim to catch children being good. Praise is a positive, pleasant and effective way to build a child's self esteem and raise the profile of good behaviour. This may include:

- a quiet word
- encouraging smile
- visits to other members of staff
- stamps and stickers given by teaching and support staff
- house points and well done cards
- good playtime cards
- golden child certificates and badges
- small prizes, special activities and extra playtime
- Attendance Tree
- assemblies - Monday to set the tone and theme for the term and each week; Wednesday to continue the theme and Friday as a celebration of good work/behaviour
- Special Recognition awards to celebrate those who act and think about others and the community in which they live.

Through this, children will be encouraged to develop independence and a sense of purpose coupled with an enthusiasm for learning. Through supporting individual strengths, we will help children to gain self confidence based on a sound respect for themselves, others around them and their environment.

### **Restorative Practice**

We use the principles of Restorative Practice throughout the school. When investigating and resolving problems we provide opportunities for all children/adults involved to listen to each other's perspective, have their own voice and be part of resolving the problem. These restorative conversations are facilitated by different people depending on the nature of the problem and may include the use of comic strip conversations to support children with SEN, specifically ASD.

Each class has two nominated pupils who are trained as Restorative Stars to support their peers in resolving low-level conflict. Teachers and TAs, who have had Restorative Practice training, will facilitate Restorative Conversations when an adult is needed; or one of the Assistant Headteachers or the Headteacher will facilitate should the matter require it.

**Poor or unacceptable behaviour**

Poor or unacceptable behaviour should always be tackled, however, just as we differentiate for children with SEND, we should also be mindful of the reasons why children behave in the way that they do and respond appropriately.

The following are the school's agreed responses to a range of behaviours. This ensures that children are dealt with consistently and fairly no matter when the incident occurs and who deals with it. The list is, of course, not exhaustive and other behaviours may still be encountered and other responses may be needed.

De-escalation of behaviour is always the intention behind any action and where possible low-level interventions or the use of "When you....., I feel....., What I need is....." is our first approach.

<b>Low level disruptions in class</b>	
persistent chatting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pre-empt by thoughtful classroom organisation</li> <li>• give reminders of expectations</li> <li>• move to a different position in the classroom</li> <li>• give warnings</li> <li>• rebuke</li> <li>• Keep pupil in for a few minutes of break-time, increasing the length of time for each event</li> </ul>
disrupting others during lesson introductions and tasks calling out / making noises	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• give reminders of expectations</li> <li>• set short targets and give incentives for success</li> <li>• give pupil platform to 'perform' behaviour to remove the incentive to impress peers</li> <li>• rebuke</li> <li>• let parents know of concerns</li> </ul>
<b>Showing disrespect to adults</b>	
showing different levels of respect to different members of staff	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• give reminders of expected behaviours</li> <li>• all staff to be consistent with their expectations</li> </ul>
answering back / questioning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reminder of expectations</li> <li>• yellow or red card if appropriate</li> <li>• notify parents</li> </ul>
verbal aggression	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reminder of expectations</li> <li>• Restorative Practice conversation</li> <li>• yellow or red card as appropriate</li> <li>NB Discretion should be used for swearing</li> </ul>
physical aggression	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reminder of expectations</li> <li>• Restorative Practice conversation</li> <li>• Yellow or red card or exclusion as appropriate to the situation</li> <li>• notify parents</li> </ul>
lying	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reminder of our most important golden rule</li> <li>• point out the positive results of being truthful</li> <li>• give opportunity to tell the truth</li> </ul>
<b>Behaviour towards peers</b>	
hurting others accidentally	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• show child damage caused</li> <li>• ask them to apologise</li> <li>• discuss safety issues and inform class teachers if appropriate</li> </ul>
low level provocation e.g. kicks under table, prodding etc.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• remind of expected behaviours</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Restorative Practice conversation</li> <li>• warn that a sanction will be given</li> <li>• yellow card</li> <li>• notify parents if continues</li> </ul>
falling out	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hear both sides</li> <li>• Restorative Practice conversation</li> <li>• send to play in different parts of playground</li> <li>• time out or sit inside</li> <li>• inform both class teachers</li> <li>• Circle Time.</li> </ul>
name calling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• investigate the root of the problem</li> <li>• time out or sit inside</li> <li>• if considered to be racial or prejudiced, inform Headteacher and SENCo for incident to be logged and inform both class teachers</li> <li>• Circle Time</li> <li>• parents involved if persistent</li> <li>• Headteacher to follow up.</li> </ul>
inappropriate language used	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• investigate what has been said and why</li> <li>• tell children we don't use that language at our school</li> <li>• send them to sit on the bench and inform the class teacher</li> <li>• Circle Time</li> <li>• yellow card and detention writing list of more appropriate things to say</li> <li>• inform DSL, if necessary, using Pink sheet.</li> </ul>
making threats and physical aggression	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• investigate what has been done and why using comic strip conversation or Restorative Practice</li> <li>• Yellow or red card if appropriate NB ensure that both /all parties engage in solution and are given sanctions if appropriate</li> <li>• parent contacted by Headteacher</li> </ul>
<b>Property</b>	
inappropriate use of play equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• remind of expectations</li> <li>• remove equipment from them</li> <li>• not allowed to play with it for the rest of the playtime and inform the class teacher</li> <li>• if persistent, child not allowed to play with equipment for a week</li> </ul>
purposeful damage to work/ property	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• investigate reason and find solution</li> <li>• yellow or red card if appropriate</li> </ul> <p>NB ensure that response is measured e.g. if small item of property or if child with self esteem issues damages his own work.</p>
theft	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• yellow or red card as appropriate</li> <li>• notify Headteacher</li> <li>• Headteacher will notify parents and possibly police</li> </ul>
<b>Other</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> </ul>
Breaking the COVID-19 Rules	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Immediately addressed with the child</li> <li>• If behaviour continues, child removed and Head informed</li> <li>• Yellow or red card as necessary</li> <li>• Meeting with parents and possible change in child's provision</li> </ul>

Acts of totally unacceptable behaviour, such as assault, may necessitate exclusion from school either for a fixed term or permanently, as is appropriate. Permanent Exclusion is always a last resort when all interventions have failed or when a single incident is so serious that to keep the child in the school would be unsafe for them, other children or staff. Exclusions must follow national guidelines and would always be undertaken in consultation with other professionals.

### **Bullying – see also appendix below**

This is persistent aggressive or unacceptable behaviour and we will not tolerate it in any form, but in particular:

- racism
- verbal abuse
- physical abuse

It is school policy to encourage dialogue BETWEEN CHILDREN, who are involved in incidents. We use face to face dialogue to explore issues, communicate the feelings generated and consider how we can progress to eliminate the problem as quickly as possible. We use Circle Time to explore issues within the class situation and hold annual events to raise awareness and encourage children to say no to bullies.

Parents are always involved and made aware that their child's behaviour is unacceptable.

Any further action necessary would follow the same guidelines as below.

**It is Harewood's policy that parents should be kept informed of any persistent or serious behaviour problems.**

It is the duty of each class teacher to inform parents of any situation that may arise as the result of serious or persistent bad behaviour. Bad news should not come as a surprise or shock to parents at the parents' evenings. The child may also need to be kept informed and be made aware of the situation. It is vital for staff to keep accurate records of events so that should the need arise, more serious sanctions may be incurred. Incidents that in the opinion of the teacher/supervisor merit a yellow or red card are entered into the Behaviour Book. Serious sanctions are unlikely and more difficult without accurate evidence of behaviour and teachers will always first ascertain the reasons or causes for inappropriate or disruptive behaviour. This may help to reduce a child's frustrations or worries.

Home/ school diaries recording behaviour on a daily or weekly basis and regular meetings between the parents and the class teacher or Head teacher are really good ways of ensuring effective lines of communication and effective working partnerships, if the need arises.

### **Stages of Action**

Teacher/child - The teacher ascertains reasons for the behaviour problems and possible causes by discussion with the children involved.

Teacher/parents - The parents are then approached if the problem is repeated or unresolved. Parents and Governors are informed and kept aware of the situation by the Headteacher.

Head/SENCo/parents - The parents are involved in discussion with the Head and SENCo to try and resolve the situation. This may be with or without the child present at the Head teacher's discretion. Outside agencies are involved at this point if needed.

The Headteacher will:

- be made clearly aware of the situation
- monitor actions
- use formal sanctions where needed
- inform parents of both victim and perpetrator
- seek from parents of the perpetrator an undertaking that the act will not be

- repeated
- refer to the Governing body any repetition of the matter
- ensure that parents, Governors, staff and students are aware of the school's policy.

### **Review**

We have regular discussions at staff meetings to discuss and identify trends in behaviour and use circle time and assemblies to address issues. These guidelines are reviewed annually.

## Anti-bullying appendix

### Statement of intent

We are committed to providing a caring, friendly and safe environment for all of our school community so they can thrive in a relaxed and secure atmosphere. Bullying of any kind is unacceptable at our school. If bullying does occur, anyone should be able to tell and know that incidents will be dealt with promptly and effectively. We are a *TELLING* school. Bullying will not be tolerated.

### What is bullying?

Bullying is the **persistent targeting** of a person by another with the intention of hurting, upsetting or manipulating them. It also includes peer on peer abuse (see also Safeguarding Policy and KCSiE). It is never acceptable to excuse it by claiming it was a joke or “banter”.

Bullying can be any of the following, however please note this is not an exhaustive list:

- Emotional      being unfriendly, excluding, tormenting (e.g. hiding books, threatening gestures)
- Physical        pushing, kicking, hitting, punching or any use of violence
- Verbal          name-calling, sarcasm, spreading rumours, teasing
- Sexual          unwanted physical contact or sexually abusive comments
- Cyber          All technology which enables social networking, such as email & internet chat room misuse (offensive posts/messages, ‘hate’ pages), x-box etc, Mobile threats, insults, taunts or images sent by text messaging & calls, Misuse of associated technology , i.e. camera & video facilities, imaging software.
- Prejudice      all of the above may be used and focussed on a child’s living & learning needs (SEN, including those children with ASD), family background, race, religion, culture and sexuality (including transgender or homophobia) and following investigation may be deemed to be categorized as hate incidents/crime and will be dealt with accordingly - see procedures overleaf.

### Objectives of this policy

- All governors, teaching and non-teaching staff, pupils and parents should have an understanding of what bullying is and follow the school’s policy.
- As a school we take bullying seriously. Pupils, parents and staff should be assured that they will be supported when bullying is reported.

### Signs and symptoms

All adults should be aware of these possible signs and that they should investigate if a child ( or parents report that their child):

- changes their usual routine
- is reluctant to come to school which may include walking to or from school or feels ill in the morning
- has unexplained absences
- becomes withdrawn anxious, or lacking in confidence
- starts stammering
- cries themselves to sleep at night or has nightmares
- begins to do poorly in school work
- has possessions, including money, which are regularly damaged or " go missing"
- has unexplained cuts or bruises
- becomes aggressive, disruptive or unreasonable
- is bullying other children or siblings

- stops eating
- is frightened to say what's wrong
- has inappropriate reactions/views on e-safety for their age

Of course these signs and behaviours could indicate other problems, a number of them are simply reflective of how children can be at this age but bullying should be considered a possibility and should be investigated.

### **Procedures**

1. Report bullying incidents to someone who then will pass it on to an appropriate member of staff.
2. All incidents will be investigated and cases of bullying will be recorded and acted upon.
3. Any action taken to address the reported bullying will be explained to the victim and action will be taken to help the bully (bullies) change their behaviour.
4. Both sets of parents will be informed and invited to meetings to discuss the problem if necessary.
5. If necessary and appropriate, police will be consulted.

### **Prevention**

We will use a variety of strategies for helping children to prevent bullying. Every year we will have a focus on work to promote anti-bullying. This may include Y6 children creating a children's anti-bullying policy; work on building children's resilience; work on raising self-esteem. This will include working with both the children and families.

### **The Review Process**

Each year SLT and staff will review our policy, using data from the Online Pupil Survey and parental views to ascertain the 'in school' attitudes towards bullying; how it is dealt with; and effectiveness of this policy.